Greatest Common Factor (GCF)
The largest factor shared by two or more terms

$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { EX: } 12 \text { \& } 28 \\
\text { GCF }(12,28)=4 \\
\Omega: 12,6,4,3,2,1 \\
28: 28,14,7,(1) 2,1
\end{gathered}
$$

Lowest Common Multiple (LCM)
The Smallest multiple Shared by two or more terms.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Ex } 6 \& 8 \\
& \operatorname{LCM}(6,8)=24 \\
& 6: 6,12,18,24,30,36, \ldots \\
& 8: 8,16,(24), 32 \cdots
\end{aligned}
$$



6 needs at least 1: 2



(2) 4 (2) 2

8 needs at 3: 2

GCF with Variables
$16 x^{2} y$ and $24 x^{2} y^{3}$
Do a Prime Factorization of each term

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot x \cdot x \cdot y: 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot x \cdot x \cdot y \cdot y \cdot y \\
& 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot x \cdot x \cdot y \\
& =8 x^{2} y \\
& G C F\left(16 x^{2} y, 24 x^{2} y^{3}\right)=8 x^{2} y
\end{aligned}
$$

yontry

$$
7 a^{2} b \text { and } 35 a^{3} b c
$$

$$
\operatorname{GCF}\left(\left\{a^{2} b, 35 a^{3} b c\right)=7 a^{2} b\right.
$$

(7) 5
14.5

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 7 a^{2} b,-28 a b,+14 a b^{2} \\
& G C F\left(7 a^{2} b,-28 a b, 14 a b^{2}\right)=7 a b
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& 7 a^{2} b-28 a b+14 a b^{2} \quad G C F=7 a b \\
& 7 a^{2} b=7 a b(\underline{a}) \\
& -28 a b=7 a b(-4) \\
& 14 a b^{2}=7 a b(2 b) \\
& 7 a^{2} b-28 a b+14 a b^{2} \\
& 7 a b(a)+7 a b(-4)+7 a b(2 b) \\
& 7 a b[a-4+2 b]
\end{aligned}
$$

In Facture Form

$$
\begin{gathered}
4 y^{2}+8 x y+2 y \\
2 y[2 y+4 x+1]
\end{gathered} \quad \text { GCF: } 2 y
$$

Ting

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3 x(x-4)+5(x-4) \\
& \text { GCF: }(x-4) \\
& =(x-4)(3 x+5) \\
& H \omega: Q: 2,3 \\
& Q: 4,5,7 \\
& \text { Tricky }
\end{aligned}
$$

write in Factored Form

$$
3 x t+5 t
$$

$$
G C F: t
$$

$$
t(3 x+5)
$$

$$
p^{220}
$$

$$
\text { Ex:4py. } 218
$$

$$
18 \text { tweonies }
$$

$$
30 \text { Loonies }
$$

$$
\operatorname{GCF}(18,30,48)
$$

$$
: 6
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 18: 1,2,3,6,9,18 \\
& 30: 1,2,3,5,6,10,15,30 \\
& 48: 1,2,3.4 .6) \cdot 8.12 .1624 .40
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \begin{array}{ll}
18 \text { twaones } \\
30 \text { loonies } & \operatorname{GCF}(18,30,48)
\end{array} \\
& \text { 30: } 1,2,3,5,6,10,15,30 \\
& : \underline{\underline{6}} \\
& \text { 48: } 1,2,3,4,6,8,12,16,24,40 \\
& \frac{18}{6}=3 \text { twoonies } \\
& \frac{30}{6}=5 \text { loonies } \\
& \frac{48}{6}=8 \text { 2-aters } \\
& \text { Each group has } \\
& 3 \text { twoonies } \\
& \text { total }=3.22+5 \times 1+8 \times 0.25 \\
& 5 \text { loonie, } \\
& =6+5+2 \\
& =\$ 13
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\left\lvert\, \begin{array}{cccc}
9,11,12,13,15 & 5.2 & \text { pg } & 221 \\
2,4,6,8 & 5.1 & p g & 209
\end{array}\right.
$$

bathroom

